

How to repair Modbus Issues:

Customer Calls in for a Modbus Communication issue.

#### Collect Information

- a. What is the HMI Firmware version?
  - i. In order to find the HMI firmware version go to Advanced Info Version The screen will show the model (63,65,66 etc) tell the customer to hold down + and buttons (middle two buttons)
  - ii. Collect all 6 numbers aka 110228. The first 2 numbers is the HMI version (11) next 2 is Arc Fault Firmware (02) last 2 is dsp firmware (28)
- b. What is the datalogger used in the system? Solis? Power Logger? Acquisuite?
  - i. Typically, most of the CSI inverters are being connected with the Also Energy monitoring system. It's important to not just say Also Energy Datalogger but the actual datalogger model.
- c. How many inverters are communicating?
- d. How many inverters are not communicating?
  - i. Remember to collect HMI version of each inverter **not** communicating as well as the inverters that **are** communicating.
- e. If the customer is using Also Energy do the following:
  - i. Did the customer call Also Energy? If not please direct them too and have Also Energy use the correct driver.
  - ii. If the customer has a Sunspec only HMI firmware make sure they are using a Ginlong Sunspec Modbus driver.
- f. If the customer has Sunspec Only HMI version and wants an update then put in a request to send a firmware update tool.



#### HMI Upgrade Document -

Pay attention to Version 10 on the three phase 50-66K. This version starts to have Sunspec. Versions 10 through 19 are Sunspec Only Modbus. These inverters do not have the normal Sunspec Modbus. However these inverters can be upgraded to a later version (currently 38) that have Normal Ginlong Modbus and "Updated Sunspec Modbus" to include all data points.



Versions 0F and older can not be upgraded by a FIRMWARE UPDATE TOOL. These can only be updated via a J-Link update tool with Arm software. Currently Travis S. is the only person that is capable of doing this.

However, 0F works appropriately with Normal Ginlong Modbus. See the picture to the right. This is the driver in the Also Energy Portal that works with the 0F HMI firmware.

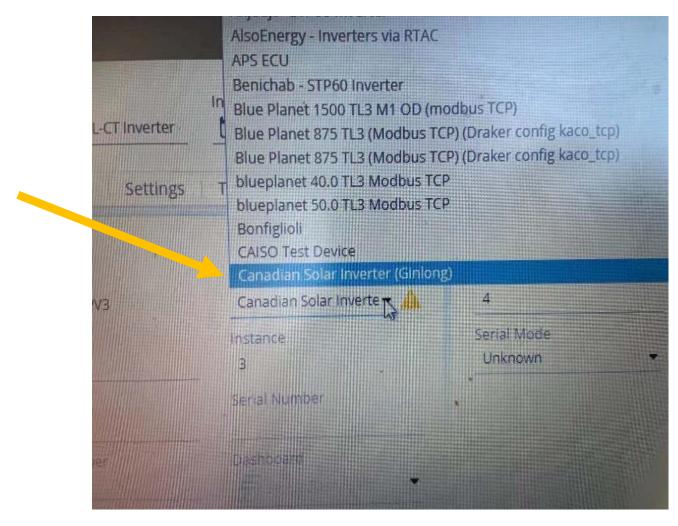
Product	Series	DSP (Open Cover upgrade)		DSP ternal upgrade)	HMI (Open Cover Upgrade)	HMI (Support external upgrade) (Lower Version) (Not Support remote upgrade)	HMI (Support external upgrade) (Higher Version) ( Support remote upgrade)	
Single Phase	1P(2.5-6)K-4G-US		Initial DSP firmware support external upgrade	Rename the file to 28062APP.bin		Ver.15 and below	UL SUNSPEC Version Support remote upgrade Ver.16 and above	
	1P(6-10)K-4G-US		Manufactured after Oct of 2017					
Three Phase	(25-40)K-US	All Support	If the right side of the inverter has a hole	Rename the file to 28335APP.bin	All Support	Below Ver.30	UL SUNSPEC Version Support remote upgrade Ver.30 and above This model requires special upgrade stick from Ver.30 to Ver 3A Rename file to HMI.bin (Travis has five)	
	(50-66)K-US		Initial DSP firmware support external upgrade			Below Ver.10	UL SUNSPEC Version Support remote upgrade Ver.10 and above	
How to upgrade		Use laptop + J-link	Use external upgrade stick + cable + USB disk		Use laptop + J-link	Both old and new upgrade stick are OK, the file needs to be renamed to HMLbin	Only new upgrade stick is OK, the file needs to be renamed to HMI_WIFLbin	

<sup>1.</sup> Remote upgradable HMI and non-remote upgradable HMI are not compatible with each other. Don't use upgrade stick to upgrade HMI firmware between each other. It will fail with black dots showing on the LCD

2. Laptop + J-link (open cover upgrade) can upgrade the between remote upgradable HMI and non-remote upgradable HMI

3.Sunspec HMI and non-sunspec HMI are not compatible with each other. Don't use upgrade stick to upgrade HMI firmware between each other. It will fail with black dots showing on the LCD



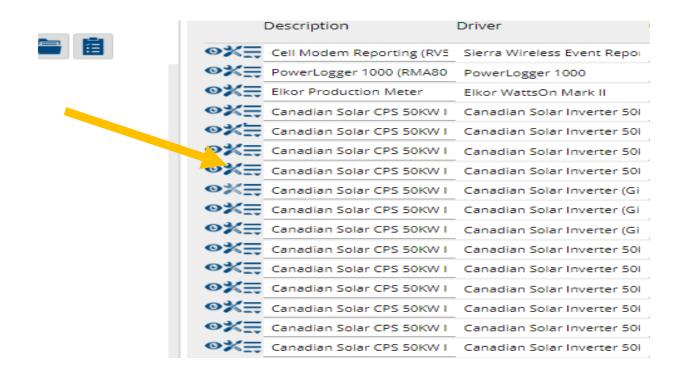


In order to change in the Also Energy Portal have the customer login:



1st. Select "Hardware"

2<sup>nd</sup>: Click The Wrench and screwdriver item in the middle





onfiguration	В	arrington Power 🕳 > Middleton Lumbe	er 🗸 🕽 Middleton Lumber 🗸 🖒 Canadia
Description Canadian Solar CPS 50KW In	Install Date Oct 24, 2018	Gateway ID 000CC6867C46	
Basic   PV   Settings	Tags		
General		Communication	
Function	Driver	Address	Port
PV syst∈▼ PV2	Canadian Solar Inverte ▼	3	1
Asset ID	Instance	Serial Mode	Baud
	_ 2	Unknown	▼ 9600
Sort 13	Serial Number		
		-	
Model Number	Dashboard  Select Dashboard	•	
Related Hardware		Switches	
Inverter Group	Meter Output	<b>✓</b> Enable	Validated
Select Hardware	Elkor Production x	Offline	Report Exclude
Weather Station 1	Weather Station 2	Limited Communicat	
Weather Station ( 🗶 🔻	Select Hardware	<b>→</b>	



After that is Completed verify the inverter is outputting the correct data. The below inverter has correct data.

Status				Bai	rringto	n Power	→ > Middleto	on Lumber 🝝	Middleton Lumber •	Canadian
ast Communication 1	0/28/20	19, 6:03:08 PN	M EDT 💰	) 🛕 No	t uplo	ading	Last Attem	ot 10/28/20	019, 6:03:15 PM EDT	
Registers: Measurements										
Name	$\nabla$	Value	$\nabla$	Units	7					
AC Power Output		0.020		kW						
AC Energy		8023.000		kWh						
AC Grid Frequency		60.010		Hz						
L1-L2 AC Voltage		283.800		V						
L2-L3 AC Voltage		282.900		V						
L1-L3 AC Voltage		289.000		٧						
Phase A Current		0.000		А						
Phase B Current		0.000		А						
Phase C Current		0.000		А						
DC Voltage 1		211.100		V						
DC Current 1		0.100		А						
DC Voltage 2		211.700		V						
DC Current 2		0.100		А						
DC Voltage Avg		211.400		V						
AC Phase Current		0.000		Α						
AC Line Voltage		283.800		V						
Inverter Status		3								
Inverter Temperature		68.540		°F						



This is an example of incorrect inverter data.

